

# ORDER OF OPERATIONS, ALGEBRA AND “MEANING” PRACTICE QUIZ

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*Victim:* \_\_\_\_\_

- 1.** Separate each of the following expressions into *terms*. Then *evaluate*. (Show all steps!) /20

(a) 
$$\begin{aligned} & -4^2 + (-4)^2 - 5(5 - 7(6)) + 5(-2)^5 \\ & = -16 + 16 - 5(5 - 42) + 5(-32) \\ & = 0 - 5(-37) + (-160) \\ & = 0 - (-185) - 160 \\ & = 0 + 185 - 160 \\ & = 25 \end{aligned}$$

(b) 
$$1 - 9^2 + 5(-3)(-2)^5 + (-9)^2 - 5[1 - 2(6^2)]$$

(c) 
$$\frac{-2[14 - 3(-7)^2] - (-16)}{-6^2 + 3(-7)(-8) - 4(3 - 7)}$$

(d) 
$$\frac{-(-4) - 2[-11 - 3(-7)^3]}{-7^2 - 4(-3 - 7) + 3(7)(-8)}$$

- 2.** *Interpret* each of the following in terms of *gains* and *losses*. Then *simplify*. (Show all steps!) /24

<i>Expression</i>	<i>Interpretation in Terms of Gains and Losses</i>	<i>Simplified Form of Expression</i>	<i>Answer</i>
(a) $-x - (-3x)$	A <i>loss of 1 “x”</i> followed by a <i>gain of 3 “x’s”</i>	$-x + 3x$	$2x$
(b) $-6a + (+12a)$			
(c) $-1y + (-46y)$			
(d) $+18st^2 - (+41st^2)$			
(e) $48a^2b^3 - (-31a^2b^3)$			
(f) $-38xyz - 30xyz$			
(g) $-38xyz - 30xyz^2$			

3. Interpret each expression in terms of groups. Then represent the expression with a diagram and evaluate.

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<i>Factored Expression</i>	<i>Interpretation in Terms of Groups</i>	<i>Diagram</i>	<i>Expanded Expression</i>																		
(a) $3(4x+2)$	<i>Three groups of</i> $4x+2$	<p style="text-align: center;"><math>x \quad x \quad x \quad x \quad 1 \quad 1</math></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	1						1						1						$12x+6$
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(b) $3(x+y)$	<i>Three groups of</i> $x+y$	<p style="text-align: center;"><math>x \quad y</math></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	1			1			1			$3x+3y$									
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(c) $-3(x+y)$																					
(d) $-2(2x-3y)$																					

4. Simplify each expression fully.

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(a)  $(-3ab - 5c) + (ab - c)$

(b)  $(-3ab - 5c) - (ab - c)$

(c)  $-(3ab - 5c) + 6(ab - c)$

(d)  $-(3ab - 5c) - 6(ab - c)$